

Study of the divorce of Mohammad Reza Shah with Soraya Bakhtiari

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Abstract: One of the key factors that led to the separation of Soraya, Mohammad Reza Shah was of another. Soraya inability to get pregnant and give birth to a succession of Crown Prince Mohammad Reza, Pahlavi series to the throne hereditary monarchy to maintain. The great rivalries of the 23 Persian date March 14, 1958 we were separated.

Key words: *Soraya Bakhtiari; Mohammad Reza Shah*

1. Introduction

After August 28 at 1953 coup and overthrow Mosaddegh. Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi was able to restore the absolute monarchy, After a while the King and Queen Soraya decided to travel to America and Europe, Work has already begun planning the ambush had happened, but his work ,In the November 1954. Shah poor Ali Reza only brother Shah Reza. According to the constitution and the mother of his brother Shah Qajar. Mohammad Reza or later he would rather rely on the throne Died in an air accident This incident led to some rumors claiming that because of differences with his brother Prince Mohammad Reza Shah and his ambition to secure his throne, His brother killed, Soraya writes in her book named Lonely House ((It is rumored that when the opposition asked Ali Shah deposed and replaced him in the court of common although with little success, but common rumor is false, of course))But the evidence suggests that the death of Ali Raza was one more incident, Death of the king's brother, trip of shah and Soraya fell back slightly, But on the other hand the necessity and importance of the visit said, Why the death of Crown Prince Reza birth to a son who would carry on the legacy, Shah and the Pahlavi and his family was more important. Over a month after the death of Ali the Crown Soraya pregnant several times raised the issue, King family for sustainability, Shah, Recommend that the Crown. Finally Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi and Soraya is ready for medical examination were actually traveling abroad for treatment Soraya first baby in 1951, Traveled to Europe, where the court declared that the Queen has traveled to Europe for medical examinations .It was rumored that the queen was infertile and the City. But according to Soraya has to maintain his throne when King was involved with the crown prince and son of Mosaddegh was not so important. Finally, on

December 1954 Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi and Soraya launched a three-month trip to America and Europe, Advisors and specialists in a hospital in New York who had infertility, Soraya was examined, after numerous experiments and concluded, and Soraya is the problem of infertility, After some rest and leisure and to avoid apprehension and concern in recent years will be charged. Some believe that the visit of the Shah and Soraya in Boston Services gynecological consultation with the physicians recognized that Soraya never be pregnant. Then do not go to a doctor for treatment or did not get the chance. Hussein Said says Ashraf Pahlavi book((A few years later, an American specialist Necessary to carry out experiments of Soraya sent to Tehran The doctor said he did not have any reason to get pregnant.))Soraya says in his own palace ((Everything is perfectly normal, natural, Physician to Shah explains that shocks and worries that I've endured in recent years may be one reason for my infertility, a side effect is transient and assures us everything will be arranged.))

Soraya in this tumultuous and stressful years Tahj al-Muck Pahlavi especially against matriarchy and sisters and their conspiracies, One after another was safe. So many times in his interview said: If he marries another non Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi was luckier. A night at the home of Ashraf Shah Siblings to tease him, King nominated him for saying you're too young, you're 30 years old while he was 16 years old. Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi replied with a muffled voice in this country queens soon got old. He will soon have the life that is waiting for youth to forget. At that moment I realized that my life will be difficult and full of obstacles and difficulties. The answer seems to be caused by interference in the affairs of the nation Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi to his family and private life of the king and queen. Which later came true. One of the roots of permanent tension Soraya and Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi, Peron was a close friend Ernest

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Mohammad permanent presence in court Soraya Peron repeatedly intervened in the lives of a king and queen complains. And once he was on the private life of Queen Soraya and Shah asks, Soraya out of the room, And Soraya about his vehement expression ((dog shit)), respectively. Shahnaz Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi daughter of his wife was Fauzia. Queen Soraya and her mother saw it as an alternative. Soraya's father ridiculed and considered rural Soraya was upset with tongue bite. Soraya and the Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi too would love Understanding and tolerance of the affection was not the father. Soraya was entering his behavior and stress (Ferdoust, 1989)

The effect of all these factors mentioned above. Many people believe, When Soraya became ill during a nomination. By Ashraf Pahlavi, the Shah's sister was poisoned and barren. But Soraya does not believe. When Soraya after treatment could be pregnant, King of advice. Thruway to suggest that maintaining the position of queen and king let the king married his first wife. When I was a child of divorce him. Soraya refused. Queen Soraya Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi suggested that he was of great interest. He was unwilling to lose. Instead Soraya in 1957 bad condition and the pressures and tongue, especially the rumors about Iran Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi complains. And the situation was unbearable. He proposed to change the constitution and to one of his brothers (half) and Crown Princess Shahn AZ's daughter, But the king's condition requires the approval of the Constituent Assembly was a group of elders And in 1957 was sent to notify the Council of Europe. Advisory Council composed of the Chairman, Mr. Abdullah directed the armed forces, Sarkar Faker President of the National Assembly, Sdralashrf President of the Senate. Mr. Hassan Emma Tehran Friday, Tahy Bakhtiari Admiring. The family was founded by Queen Soraya. The meeting was held at the Marble Palace .After discussion it was decided that the Consultative Council in Geneva group travel. Soraya went to Cologne, Germany and a meeting at the office of Mr. Khalil Khan Iran's ambassador to Germany and the father of Queen Soraya of Iran was held in the presence of the Queen. When talk of change in constitution to the Queen Mother's crown .Hard rejected .shah mother and the relation with the king Soraya is very cold in the last three years of life .The Queen Mother's palace, not even once in the leg. A three-member delegation representing the Advisory Council, khan father As Bakhtiari, Cause and General Yazdanpanah doctor had they were headed to Cologne, Germany and the second wife of Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi and maintain official bid. Thruway's the queen of the Soraya, who refused, after talks in Cologne to the conclusion that divorce Soraya. And the high quality of them (Zahedi, 1981).

Dated March 14, 1958, the court's statement Separation of Soraya King officially announced and the statement was the higher interests of the nation and future supply hereditary

constitutional monarchy and given the fact that the Prince of Persia should direct descendant Shah is Hydra After consultation meetings, Now several former prime ministers and the commanders of the army was formed Imperial Tool Talc regret and decide upon divorce And much more brought to the attention of Her Majesty Soraya This statement proves King of the Constituent Assembly and the constitution was never intended, Bill of divorce Soraya Shah himself on the radio for people to read ((The King's sobbing crying was heard from the radio)) I am very sorry that I was forced to become a child of divorce from her husband, who could not give Shah non-payment of dowry pan sad hazer tom an was that he had a million dollars and jewelry, Soraya decided to marry

4000dollar monthly to thirty thousand dollars was given to her as alimony, several heads of state gifts that were offered to him as he also called ((His Royal Highness)) that was especially Pahlavi. He was advantage since the adoption of European assembly and association; Passport was politically affiliated, Khalil Khan, the father of the Iranian ambassador to West Germany remained More than anyone responsible bid. Thruway King's second wife Knew He said the proposal is unethical and hard And King unlike a man looks east And why blood somewhere east of the Shah Sanity (Duke of Windsor) The royal throne for the sake of love His father and the other men imitate the eastern (Fauzia, 2002).

Conclusions

The speech is clear The social and political history of Iran Soraya Bakhtiari tribe, especially the Alien His grandfather was not a big Hossain holy Khan Patriarch and his power to unite and preserve the Bakhtiari more than a dozen political marriage did Esfandiar khan first and grandfather Sarkar Assad Muhammad Hussain Khan Sepahdar to share power and to maintain the unity of the family patriarch and contracted Haj And to strengthen the alliance with the other girls were married And his uncle, Reza holy were deprived of power and wealth, But Soraya was trained by the West nor East And a free woman That the separation between himself and his sister Princess Ashraf Pahlavi and Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi's coronation was a matriarchy al. French songwriter (Francois trowel tee) Divorce of Soraya's story titled song I want to cry like Soraya wrote. And newspapers after his divorce and leave the country princess with sad eyes this is Soraya's with all the crying headline.

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